

Grace  
31st August 1918

My dear Mother & Father & Frank

Oh how can I speak to you about poor old Harold! This is the hardest blow I have ever had in my life. You can't realize what we have been to each other since we have been over here so far from home. One of the fellows at HQ said to me when I told him "This is trouble for you, you were not like ordinary brothers. You talked so much about him & wrote to him so often that you must have thought the world of each other". And he was just right. When I got the news I said to myself "why wasn't it me & not him. He was so much nobler than I am. When I got to the hospital I could hardly keep from breaking down when talking about him with the nurses.

My eyes were half full of tears all the time & I could scarcely speak at times. The nurses were also affected. They said he was wonderfully cheerful & didn't seem to think he was so bad. They didn't tell him at all that they thought his case hopeless as they said it is their rule not to. They did every thing possible for him & he had a little room to himself. He asked them to read his Scam & Health

To him they read quite a lot to him &  
said this always had a wonderfully  
peaceful effect on him. Miss Ward, a  
voluntary aid nurse gave up her afternoon  
off to him read to him from Science &  
Health the whole afternoon on the <sup>first</sup> his  
last day. He said to her once "I wish  
I knew more about this then I wanted  
to be sick at all" I think if they had  
told him he was so bad he would  
have sent a message to miss James for  
treatment. He said on the last day

that he wished his brother <sup>(me)</sup> was here  
The orderly (Ragnar) said he was  
one of the best patients he had seen,  
never grumbled, never complained  
& always said Oh Goodoh when the  
orderly suggested anything or gave  
him anything. Then he was a bit more  
than usual he asked for the book 80th  
& they always read it to him & it always  
seemed to improve him.

The cemetery (a curious military allusion)  
is about 2 miles from the hospital.  
I took off my hat & knelt beside his grave  
as soon as the official went away I  
completely lost control of myself &  
cried as though my heart would break  
for some minutes.

Oh he was so brave, so thoughtful  
for my feelings to worry me by letting me  
know he was ill, passing away sticking  
in Principle Love to the last, fighting  
for Principle for three half years.

I think he loved me as much as I loved him  
We had no one else you know who understood  
us, over there. He was so patriotic, his sense  
of duty to his country was so strong, there  
was no one so noble in my estimation. I  
felt like crying "Oh mountains fall on me"  
when, after a few minutes the light  
began to shine through the gloom.  
I got out the little copy of Science & Health  
(which he gave me) & read aloud on my  
knees the Scientific Statement of Being  
... Spirit is for man this way ofkeness  
therefore man is not material; his spiritual  
the cumulative reading from 3 John  
3, 1, 2, 3 Behold what manner of love  
the Father hath bestowed upon us that  
we should be called the sons of God.

etc etc. And I dried my tears & smiled  
I realised then that Karald wasn't  
buried in this earth before me, - never  
was & never would be, man, in the  
image of his Maker is always beautiful  
& grand. Behold now are ye the sons  
of God.

This is the greatest cross I have  
ever had & I can pacify myself  
comfort myself only by rowing

To place Principle absolutely first on  
my life. First last all the time I have  
realised how I have been gradually  
slipping back for some time excusing  
myself by saying it was on account  
of the war.

You have each other to sympathise  
with & talk it over with but here am  
I all alone. My sorrow is too deep  
to discuss with anyone over here. I  
saw Parker this evening he was very  
sympathetic but I was afraid to  
say much as my tears come so  
quickly & it looks so silly for a  
boy to cry.

Frank, it behoves both you & I  
in future to make a tremendous  
effort to keep up the standard set us  
in our Father Harold. Your grief  
I hope will not be so great as mine  
as you have not seen him for such  
a long time but he has borne things  
wonderfully over here. We always  
used to see each other at every  
opportunity & kept up a constant  
correspondence. His character was  
far far above mine in many ways.  
He hated nobody & there wasn't the  
slightest thing petty or mean  
about him. We must put up a good  
fight to make ourselves worthy of  
meeting him in the next world.  
He will have proved for himself by  
experience now that there is no such  
thing as "death" & I trust he is already  
in the company of some of the saints  
for who have also passed on. (As it is now

25 to 2 & I have just up to 6 I will close now again later)  
Mother don't forget that we can always always know that God is love'

Your loving son & brother Bob.

*(5)*  
Details

Harold passed from our sight in ~~the~~ a lonely old French town, the name of which I am unable to mention in this green envelope but I mentioned it in one of the cables. I did not receive your cable asking for particulars thro' Gloucester till 29th Aug. It was the first news I got that Harold had passed away. I never knew till the 21st that he had been gassed & then only thro' a fellow on our H.Q. noticing it in a "Return" & telling me about it. Then borrowed a bicycle & went straight away to visit all the Casualty Cleaning Stations who were receiving patients ~~had~~ on the 15th & 16th August. I found he had passed thro' No 55 but they could give me no information except that they had put him on a hospital train on the 16th & couldn't even tell me where the train was bound for. Of course under these circumstances they wouldn't know anything more at his Battery but I sent a note thro' the official despatch rider to Harold's O.B. (some 12 miles off) & have not yet had a reply. I also wrote to Arthur Parker who works at a General Hospital to see if he could find out anything

(6)

but you have no idea how slow our means of communication are here. They had told me at the Can. Quar. Station that he would probably be sent to England & I then got a letter from Sloane saying that Lt. Morgan, a pal of Harold's, had written to her saying that Harold had been gassed & was probably in England now. I couldn't possibly get leave on a bare supposition without any thing definite so I just had to wait anxiously for some word & then I got your cable & applied for special leave to go to the No. 8 General Hospital. I was given 3 days special leave from the morning of Aug 30 so started off at 5.30 am got to the nearest working railway station at 7 am. I was unable to get a train till 12.30 pm & arrived at my destination at 6 pm. The same day, I went straight to the No. 8 General Hospital & found that the nurses who had attended Harold were off duty. So I went again this morning (3rd August) & saw everybody who had had anything to do with Harold except Capt (Dr) E.C. Beaumont who had been sent to another town altogether some <sup>long</sup> distance off. However he had left full notes & another Doctor gave me all particulars (this was really no drawback as the nurses knew most about the details) — Their names are Sister Thompson, Sister Ewen, Miss Ward & an orderly named Raynor. They were all most exceptionally nice & gave me all possible information.

Here are all the bare facts. I will just set them out as they were given. (You will understand.)

Harold arrived at the Hospital on the 17th Aug. with a temperature of 102 & had vomited a good deal on the way.

(P)  
He had no burns at all on his body but his he was very blue & his eyes were inflamed & the right affected. He was much inflamed inwardly & had acute bronchitis in both lungs & fluid on lower part of both lungs. He was very cheerful & most wonderfully plucky all through but did not speak much. They said his case was hopeless from the first as it affected his heart was affected. He was a little delirious now & then once counted up to 95. He passed away quietly while the orderly Raynor was giving him oxygen at 6.55 pm on 19th August. There was no post mortem examination as it was considered quite unnecessary.

The following things were in his pockets, 1 pass book, 3 letters, 1 photo, 1 religious book, Compass, wrist watch & strap, 3 Keys, tobacco pouch, 1 fountain pen, 1 cig. holder & waist compass in case, 1 eye pr. field glasses, revolver, 1 match box holder, 1 leather wallet containing papers, 1 farthing, 1 silver coin 96 francs 5 centimes. (The latter has been paid by the authorities into his account)

When I went to the Records Office I was disappointed to find they had already sent the above things to London & they would be sent immediately to you. They said I could not have got any of them in any case. I sent the following cable today New Haven as I will save some days by

sending it through here.

"Harold gassed 15th died ~~&~~ fearlessly  
peacefully 19th mustard gas. Hopeless  
from first. Inward inflammation  
lungs affected heart no outward burns.  
Cheerful courageous left a pacifist  
pacified by nurse reading from his  
little religious book every thing  
possible done. Bob

I visited his grave. The graves are all  
well looked after according to regulations  
now all crosses must be the same  
flowers are planted on all the graves  
by the officials there also grass on  
the vacant spaces (like a lawn) between  
the graves.

There are the details of the cross.

Wood painted brown 3' 6" high with  
cross piece 19".

Inscription:



2nd Lieut H. J. Snager  
Aust Old Art. 47th Bty 12th Army Bde  
Died 19th August 1918

5490

G.R.U. means  
Graves Registration Unit

These are the exact words

Harold mentioned to one of the nurses that he was  
gassed because they had taken away their  
helmets & they had none to put on but she  
doesn't know whether he was delirious or  
not when he said it. However I am going  
to visit the 47th Bty as soon as possible &  
make full inquiries into this matter.  
A Capt Callahan of the same Bty was gassed  
at the same time.

Bob,