

degenerated into a heavy conservative  
with a double-breasted mind buttoned across  
a man believing in short hair, censorship, Georgian architecture,  
paintings of snow gins, and fliers; a man who  
to understand his opponent.

Between the wars such was easy. His opponent was a shabby, bitter  
man who fed on cold piee and typed out vitriol for the local  
Communist weekly. <sup>He was easy to understand and to ignore</sup> But now the opponent is a movement  
which wants Australia to join the world, and feels the strength

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\* ~~Architecture~~ Architecture is the dominant element of World Fairs.  
We (the public) are inclined to think of them as opportunities for structural experimentation & innovations of all kinds.

\* ~~BUT~~ In fact Fair building is as diff. as arch in real world as a 1st yrs. student's dream.

∴ 1. Built to last 6 months  
∴ Structure strong, 100 yrs but weatherproofing = mastic

2. Fair bldgs. function is frankly to excite the eye & the imagination: MUST draw crowd

\* We've been brought up to believe that advertising itself is about the worst crime of architecture. Frivolous things done to advertise owner or (worse still) architect BAD. Only lately experiencing here real "look at me" advertising arch: Col. Sanders • Kentucky F. Church

\* — Expo bldgs are king size K.F.C. Sad fact of life that same, (UK) ~~etc~~, reserved arch FAILS. Expo bldg must grab you: Only valid criteria is if it grabs SOPHISTICATED, wise, witty way, or CORNY, blatant, phoney way. PIX

Why does AUST enter Expos?  
Because they're there!  
What's the value of World Fairs?  
Good will.

Challenge — like going to the moon  
A somewhat more amiable adventure than war to divert extroverts.

- A cultural Olympic Games.  
Personal Contact between nations  
— which I sincerely believe is the most important thing in world... See AUSSIE racists changing attitude to Japs  
NOT a trade show (... Almost not)  
International bureaus: rules:  
3 segments of world / 3 yrs / 10.  
(Then it will be real challenge)

Well, Aust is in the game now:  
Expo 67 & 70 — where not at Brussels or Seattle or N.Y.  
— something about our maturity or rather our return to a state of national extroversion.

Of major world ex's 19th C., starting LONDON 1851, Crystal P - 8th & 9th in Aust: Syd 1879

Melb 1880 (\$30,000 — attracted 1,330,000. Profit \$1,571.)

go to see S. his cards

SU KAKARA

KUROKAWA

MAEKAWA

MAKI

ISOZAKI



1934  
Hugh Ferriss

Fred Hoyle: Future Present more so

- ① I think back 22 yrs 1947, I became arch, WWII over, bldg resuming
- SURE OF FUTURE OF AVST DWELLING

Thing called MOD Arch had been

- ② approaching long as I cd. remember.
- ③ 15 yrs or so. W.B.G. H. D-A. R.G.

Now with war over Brave N.W: MUST come  
— if not immed'ly, 10-20 yrs.

— nothing short of WW3 cd. stop it!

That thing called MOD'N HSE

Was not FIXED IMAGE - free, but

- ④ Certain constants: WHITE, FLAT RF,  
GLASS, NAT'L TIMBER, OPEN PLAN'

We looked ahead confidently: ALL  
hses like that! SO PREFB. like CARS  
(work centres plugged in) (10 yrs)  
Air cond/dish washers for EVERYONE  
(Walter Gropius prefab 1906)

WE took for granted AUSSIE → VILLA  
Why not? (Good) Space

But cast envious glances at  
Continental dreams: Le CORBU CITÉS  
'20s. — They too MUST (say 20 yrs)

So there in clear, sparkling crystal ball  
FUTURE AVST DWELL'G unmistakable  
— tall shining skysc'ps for Sophiscts  
— small sparkling prefabs (flat roofs,  
pergolas, quinques for nice young...)

Now in light of those confident, wrong  
predictns, how can I have face to say  
about how DWELLING will change next?

2

(Funny thing how we're all  
starting to look to future. Only last  
2-3 yrs. USA 1957 (soaring 60's)  
Now 2001 (1984) conventions not  
all looking to end of century: Melb  
Syd 5m.. Perth 2-3 m.

Back to predictns of 1947. Not  
entirely wrong. GUM TREES. 1 mod  
house in 50 (at best). But virtually  
NO more adv. technology, no PREFBs  
shower-rooms let alone work centres...  
EXACTLY ONE SKYSC. FOR SOPHISCTS.

- ⑤ Instead: fresher cosmetics, a BIT more  
elegance. Bnt house as 1850. N. of

⑥ UN sophist'd skysc'ps for H.C. tents  
BUT most imp, we have 1000s of new  
breed of dwelling not in crystal ball!

⑦ 3 storey yellow flats with conc. gardens  
Prahran: 100's to every house (14 pmts)

Perth: (3 million Sq. m/s): 40% → 50%  
ACT: 10% "what public wants" (available)

⑧ ALSO SLUMS OF Tomorrow - abominations  
to any city plan ideals, parades of Le C.  
things that in some areas (St K) cleared  
away like rubbish dumps eventually / brok

So what future? (? Guess) NOT many  
more 3-st., NOT 20-st H.C. (crit. details)

NOT many more yrs of AVST VILLA  
clinging to bricks & bush carb. of 1850

⑨ WHAT? ARCHIGRAMS & METABOLISTS

⑩ USA: 'CARAVANS' = HI DENSITY 9/acre  
up to 12/2 (ENG.) → 150, 200, more (Kingst)

PEDESTRIAN: (OR) SUPER HIGHWAYS to  
USE own Space, make SPRAWL WORK! Bnt  
will FAMILY LIVE? Whatever: DESIGN. EDUCATED

Van Arken - record kept from 1968

April 1968, earliest record of pottery  
(Cordmarked) 2001 AD. Large 8-10  
cm. undecorated (B901) intact small  
shallow open-topped bowl of rounded shape  
with a slightly flared rim.

July 1968 3 small bowls found  
from 1.230-1.240 AD, small plain or  
slightly decorated (4nd 10) 6-8 cm. diameter  
+ 8-9 cm. depth which were all  
decorated with concentric bands of  
grooves around the rim (e.g.  
2021/1902 201.201-202 203-204)

from 118 A.D. (earliest) intact: broken at  
top. N. 0.281. 20 squared rim. Height  
5.5. 1.1 m. undecorated. 118-1000 AD  
earliest record of plain bowls from 118  
A.D. (earliest) intact: broken at  
bottom. 2000-2001 AD. Height  
1.1 m. diameter 1.1 m. height 0.2 m.  
(118-1000 AD) (118-1000 AD) (118-1000 AD)  
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July 1968 - record of 90 201-202 203-204  
205-206 of thick walled pots with  
handles (2nd 10) from 118-1000 AD. Small  
and shallow round bowls with a low  
rim.

August 1968 a large open pottery vessel  
207-208 about 1.2 m. in diameter  
undecorated.

directing the shape of dwellings  
- one of the biggest contributions  
that can be made towards a  
more cultivated, civilized life.

1968

July 1968

undecorated intact: slightly basin  
shaped 1.200-1.210 AD. 118-1000 AD

undecorated, very flat, wide  
bottomed Tova 20 square to round  
bottomed head 1.1. A basin like a small  
pottery dish with a small pointed lip.

118-1000 AD. 1.1 m. diameter 0.2 m.  
height 0.2 m. 118-1000 AD

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